

## MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY

# Anti-Mouse Integrin $\alpha 7$

| Code No.       | Clone       | Subclass          | Quantity                     | Concentration  |
|----------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>K0046-3</b> | <b>3C12</b> | <b>Mouse IgG1</b> | <b>100 <math>\mu</math>g</b> | <b>1 mg/mL</b> |

**BACKGROUND:** The integrin family of adhesion molecules participate in important cell-cell and cell-extracellular matrix interactions in a diverse range of biological processes. Integrins are heterodimers consisting of an  $\alpha$  subunit and a  $\beta$  subunit. Both  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunits are transmembrane proteins with large extracellular domains ( $>100$  kDa for  $\alpha$  subunit and  $>75$  kDa for  $\beta$  subunit) that interact with extracellular matrix proteins and relatively small cytoplasmic domains (50 amino acids or less, except for the  $\beta 4$  subunit) that interact with cytoskeletal proteins. The adhesiveness of integrins is dynamically regulated in response to cytoplasmic signals, termed "inside-out" signaling. It has been reported that, upon ligand binding, integrins regulate many intracellular signaling pathways that involve cytoplasmic alkalization, intracellular  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  fluctuation, inositol lipid metabolism, protein kinase C, MAP kinase and phosphatidyl inositol kinase. Integrin  $\alpha 7$  is a specific cellular receptor for the basement membrane protein laminin-1, as well as for the laminin isoforms-2 and -4. The  $\alpha 7$  subunit is expressed mainly in skeletal and cardiac muscle and may be involved in differentiation and migration processes during myogenesis. Absence of integrin  $\alpha 7$  results in muscular dystrophy is revealed.

**SOURCE:** This antibody was purified from hybridoma using protein A agarose. This hybridoma was established by fusion of mouse myeloma cell SP2/0 with Integrin  $\alpha 7$  knockout C57/B6 mouse splenocyte immunized with mouse myoblasts.

**FORMULATION:** 100  $\mu$ g IgG in 100  $\mu$ L volume of PBS containing 50% glycerol, pH 7.2. Contains no preservatives.

**STORAGE:** This antibody solution is stable for one year from the date of purchase when stored at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**REACTIVITY:** This antibody reacts with mouse Integrin  $\alpha 7$  on Flow cytometry.

### APPLICATIONS:

Western blotting; Not tested

Immunoprecipitation; Not tested

Immunohistochemistry; Not tested

Immunocytochemistry; 10  $\mu$ g/mL

Flow cytometry; 10-20  $\mu$ g/mL (final concentration)

Detailed procedure is provided in the following **PROTOCOLS**.

### SPECIES CROSS REACTIVITY:

| Species           | Human      | Mouse | Rat        |
|-------------------|------------|-------|------------|
| Cell              | Not tested | C2C12 | Not Tested |
| Reactivity on FCM |            | +     |            |

### INTENDED USE:

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### REFERENCES:

- 1) Samson, T., *et al.*, *J. Biol. Chem.* **279**, 28641-28652 (2004)
- 2) Volpers, C., *et al.*, *J. Virol.* **77**, 2093-2104 (2003)
- 3) Rosbottom, A., *et al.*, *J. Immunol.* **169**, 5689-5695 (2002)
- 4) von der Mark, H., *et al.*, *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**, 6012-6016 (2002)
- 5) Mielenz, D., *et al.*, *J. Biol. chem.* **276**, 13417-13426 (2001)

Clone 3C12 is used in these references.

### RELATED PRODUCTS:

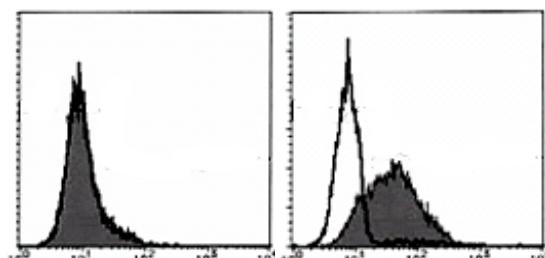
K0046-5 PE labeled anti-Mouse Integrin  $\alpha 7$  (3C12)

K0047-3 Anti-Mouse Integrin  $\alpha 7$  (6A11)

K0099-3 Anti-MIBP (5B4.7)

D050-3 Anti- $\beta 1$ -Integrin (CD29) (AG89)

D050-5 PE labeled anti- $\beta 1$ -Integrin (CD29) (AG89)



**Flow cytometric analysis of mouse Integrin  $\alpha 7$  expression on NIH/3T3 (left) and C2C12 (right).** Open histogram indicates the reaction of isotypic control to the cells. Shaded histograms indicate the reaction of K0046-3 to the cells.

### Flow cytometric analysis for adherent cells

We usually use Fisher tubes or equivalents as reaction tubes for all steps after 2).

- 1) Detach the cells from the culture dish by using cell dissociation buffer (Invitrogen; code no. 13151-014).
- 2) Wash the cells 3 times with washing buffer [PBS containing 2% fetal calf serum (FCS) and 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub>].
- 3) Resuspend the cells with washing buffer (5x10<sup>6</sup> cells/mL).
- 4) Add 50 µL of the cell suspension into each tube, and centrifuge at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature (20~25°C). Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 5) Add 10 µL of normal goat serum containing 1 mg/mL normal human IgG and 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub> to the cell pellet after tapping. Mix well and incubate for 5 minutes at room temperature.
- 6) Add 40 µL of the primary antibody at the concentration suggested in the **APPLICATIONS**, diluted in the washing buffer. Mix well and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 7) Add 1 mL of the washing buffer followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 8) Add 30 µL of 1:100 FITC conjugated anti-mouse IgG (MBL; code no. IM-0819) diluted with the washing buffer. Mix well and incubate for 15 minutes at room temperature.
- 9) Add 1 mL of the washing buffer followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 10) Resuspend the cells with 500 µL of the washing buffer and analyze by a flow cytometer.

(Positive control for Flow cytometry; C2C12)

### Immunocytochemistry

- 1) Add the primary antibody diluted with PBS as suggest in the **APPLICATIONS** onto the cells and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. (Optimization of antibody concentration or incubation condition are recommended if necessary.)
- 2) Prepare a wash container such as a 500 mL beaker with a magnetic stirrer. Then wash the cultured cells on the glass slide by soaking the slide with plenty of PBS in the wash container for 5 minutes. Take care not to touch the cells. Repeat wash once more.
- 3) Add 30 µL of 1:40 FITC conjugated anti-mouse IgG (MBL; code no. IM-0819) diluted with PBS onto the cells. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature. Keep out light by covering with aluminum foil.
- 4) Wash the slide in plenty of PBS as in step 2).
- 5) Wipe excess liquid from slide but take care not to touch the cells. Never leave the cells to dry.
- 6) Promptly add Permafluor<sup>TM</sup> aqueous mounting medium (MBL; code no. IM-0752) onto the slide, then put a cover slip on it.

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